

# CURRICULUM VITAE

## HOWARD PARKER

### Emeritus Professor

Honorary Research Fellow  
School of Law  
Williamson Building,  
Faculty of Economic & Social Studies,  
University of Manchester,  
Manchester  
M13 9PL

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**Date of Birth**                      2.11.48

### **Formal Education**

1959-67              Birkenhead School

8 'O' Levels

4 'A' Levels      - English Literature                      (A)  
                         - Economics                                      (B)  
                         - History    (C)  
                         - General Studies                                  (D)

Liverpool University

1970              **B.A. Hons.** Social Science, First Class

1974              **M.A.** 'The Boys: An Ethnography of Down-Town Adolescents and their Delinquency'

1984              **Ph.D.** 'Adolescence, Delinquency and the English Juvenile Justice System'

### **CAREER/APPOINTMENTS**

1970-71              Trainee Departmental Manager, Personnel Manager,  
Marks & Spencer Ltd.

1971-2              Residential Social Worker, Formby Hall Foundation

1972-74              Research Worker/Youth Worker, Department of Sociology,  
University of Liverpool

1974-81              Lecturer in Applied Social Studies, attached to Postgraduate  
(D.A.S.S.) Social Work course. (1975-77 Director of Applied  
Social Studies)

1981-87	Senior Lecturer in Social Work Studies. (Head of Department 1981-2, 1986-9)
1985-89	Director of the Misuse of Drugs Research Unit
1987-88	Reader in Social Work Studies, Liverpool University
1988-	Professor of Social Work, Manchester University
1988-92	Head of Department/School of Social Work
1992-95	Director of Research and Post Graduate Research Studentships
1992-2004	Director of <i>SPARC</i>
2004-	Appointed Emeritus Professor at Manchester University

## **TEACHING AND STUDENT SUPERVISION AT MANCHESTER UNIVERSITY)**

Mostly to Diploma/MA in Social Work mature entrant and post graduate Social Work and Probation students but also to undergraduates and other postgraduates.

- : **Social Work with Offenders, Adolescents and Families**
- : **Disability and Care in the Community**
- : **Research Methods**
- : **Drug and Alcohol Misuse**

### **Postgraduate Supervision and Examining**

**Internal** Supervisor of several MA, students specialising in Social Policy and Social Work. PhD successful completer August 2001.

**External** Examiner of Ph.D's for University of Manchester, University College Cardiff, University of Birmingham, University of London, University of Leicester, University of Keele, University of Northumbria, University of Western Australia.

1991-93	Exeter University B. Phil. and Diploma Social Work Courses
1991-94	Cheshire Social Services Approved Social Work Course
1997	Hong Kong (Baptist) University, MA in Social Work (Accreditation)
1998	Glasgow University, External Examiner, Ph.D.
2001	Kings College London, External Examiner, Ph.D.
2003	Imperial College, London, External Examiner, M.Phil.
2004	Imperial College, London, External Examiner, Ph.D

## **RESEARCH EXPERIENCE**

1972-3	Junior member of research team studying the impact of adventure training courses.	
1972-74	Participant-observation study of working class 'street corner' adolescents and their delinquency.	
1974-75	Action-research project with local community workers looking at 'Crime and Vandalism' for Liverpool City Council.	
1974-78	Consultant, on research for Home Office's Voluntary Service Unit, to evaluate the Rathbone Community Education Project.	
1977-9	Consultant to Merseyside Probation Service in setting up Day Centre in Speke.	
1978-80	Principal investigator, awarded contract by Social Science Research Council, researching into aspects of <b><u>Juvenile Justice</u></b> , which involved leading a team.	<u>£44,000</u>
1984-86	Research Director (full time, for the first year, supervisory for the second) to investigate <b><u>The Implementation of the 1982 Criminal Justice Act</u></b> . This project was commissioned by the Home Office and employed two full-time research	<u>£65,200</u>
1985-87	Research Director (full time from October 1985 to September 1986 and supervising role at other times) to investigate <b><u>The Misuse of Drugs in Wirral</u></b> . (Phase 1) This project was initiated at the invitation of Wirral Metropolitan Borough Council, the contract being funded by the Home Office, the Department of the Environment and Wirral Council. Two full time research associates and a secretary were employed.	<u>£102,209</u>
1987-89	Research Director. <b><u>Community Responses to Drug Misuse</u></b> . Commissioned by the Home Office. One full-time research associate, half-time secretary.	<u>£48,700</u>
1987	<b><u>Heroin Use, Medical Treatment in Crime</u></b> Commissioned by the Home Office, one full time research associate 6 month study.	<u>£15,000</u>

1987-89	<b><u>Misuse of Drugs in Wirral (Phase 2).</u></b> Research Director with secretary and one full time research associate. To continue prevalence work, develop and monitor services, evaluate health education programmes.	<u>£64,000</u>
	(Sub Total: £236,100)	
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1991-94	<b><u>Alcohol, Young People and Offending</u></b> Research Co-Director with secretary and two full time research colleagues. Funded by Alcohol Educational and Research Council.	<u>£260,000</u>
1991	<b><u>Drug Misuse in Wirral (Phase 3)</u></b> An update of prevalence of drug misuse for the Home Office Drugs Prevention Unit.	<u>£ 6,500</u>
1992-4	<b><u>Prevalence of Organized Child Abuse</u></b> Co-Principal investigator with one full time research colleague. Project funded by Economic and Social Research Council	<u>£93,000</u>
1993	<b><u>Agency Recording of Organized Child Abuse</u></b> Extension of Economic and Social Research Council project funded by Dept. of Health	<u>£ 13,000</u>
1994-6	<b><u>Contemporary Youth Changing Lifestyles and the Normalisation of Drug Use</u></b> Economic and Social Research Council Principal Investigator 'Crime and Insecurity Programme' Two Research Fellows (Awarded <i>Outstanding</i> by ESRC review)	<u>£102,000</u>
1994	<b><u>Drug Use Truancy and Offending</u></b> Co-director and grant holder. Home Office Drugs Prevention Unit Manchester through <i>arc</i>	<u>£15,000</u>
1994	<b><u>The Investigation and Detection of Child Sex Abuse</u></b> Co-director and grant holder. Home Office, Police Research Group	<u>£18,000</u>
1994	<b><u>Review of Drugs Services</u></b> Grant holder and director through <i>arc</i> Merseyside Probation Service	

		<u>£15,000</u>
1994	<b><u>Alcohol and Crime: Review and Policy Recommendations</u></b> Grant holder and director. Portman Group. One Research Fellow	<u>£20,000</u>
1994	<b><u>Crack Cocaine, Poly Drug Use and Criminal Lifestyles</u></b> Grant holder and Director. Home Office. One Research Fellow	<u>£26,000</u>
1994	<b><u>Young People and Drugs Pathways in the 1990s.</u></b> Home Office Drugs Prevention Initiative.	<u>£23,000</u>
1995	<b><u>The Impact of a Methadone Maintenance Programme on Crime Levels in Liverpool.</u></b> Home Office Police Research Group. One Research Fellow	<u>£27,000</u>
1995	<b><u>Designer Drinks and Changing Patterns of Drinking Amongst Young People.</u></b> Portman Group One Research Fellow	<u>£60,000</u>
1996-7	<b><u>New Community Care Arrangements for People with Parkinson's Disease and the Carers</u></b> (with Margaret Lloyd as joint contract holder) Parkinson's Disease Society One Research Fellow	<u>£37,000</u>
1996	<b><u>Use of Self Report Questionnaires to Elicit Drug Taking Patterns in Early Adolescence</u></b> (with Judith Aldridge as joint contract holder) Home Office Drugs Prevention Initiative	<u>£13,000</u>
1996-8	<b><u>The Drugs Prevention Initiative 'Integrated Programme'. An Impact Evaluation</u></b> (with Judith Aldridge) 2 Research Fellows Home Office Drugs Prevention Initiative	<u>£198,000</u>
1997	<b><u>Crack Cocaine Users and Crime Revisited</u></b> Grant Holder and Director Home Office Research and Statistics Directorate	<u>£29,000</u>
1997-9	<b><u>The Modern Night Club: Ecstasy and Poly Dance Drug Users. Implications for Public Policy</u></b> Co-Grant Holder with Judith Aldridge and Fiona Measham Economic and Social Research Council.	<u>£149,000</u>
1997-8	<b><u>Heroin Outbreaks amongst Young People</u></b> Police Research Group, Home Office	<u>£33,000</u>

1999-2000	<b><u>Drug Pathways into Young Adulthood: A follow up of a Longitudinal sample of drugwise 'post-adolescents'</u></b> Economic and Social Research Council	<u>£109,000</u>
1999-2000	<b><u>Profiles of the New Young Heroin User</u></b> SCODA/Department of Health.	<u>£38,000</u>
1999-2000	<b><u>Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Drug Use</u></b> DPAS, Home Office.	<u>£94,000</u>
2000	<b><u>Interviewing Very Young Heroin Triers</u></b> DPAS, Home Office.	<u>£15,000</u>
2000-2001	<b><u>Longitudinal Study of Adolescent Drug Use (Year 5)</u></b> DPAS, Home Office.	<u>£94,000</u>
2001-2002	<b><u>Evaluation of a drugs service for 'recovering' drug users</u></b> North Nottinghamshire Health Authority and Drug Action Team	<u>£30,000</u>
2002-2004	<b><u>Evaluation of the Derbyshire Drug Market Project</u></b> Addaction/Derbyshire DAATs/Derbyshire Police	<u>£150,000</u>
2006	<b><u>Young People and Drug Misuse in Salford</u></b> Salford Drug Action Team	

### **CONSULTANCY - ADVISORY - DISTINCTION- ROLES**

1978-	Regular assessor for Economic and Social Research Council funding committees.
1979-90	Member of Editorial Board of <u>British Journal of Criminology</u> .
1979-	Member of Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency.
1983-4	Consultant to Merseyside Police Authority.
1983-5	Consultant to NACRO Juvenile Crime Unit and Liverpool Consultative Group on Juvenile Offenders Team.
1984-5	Advisor to Merseyside County Council/Mersey Regional Health Authority concerning a Drugs Intelligence Unit.
1985-7	Advisory Group to DHSS/NACRO Juvenile Offenders Team.
1986	Consultant to Home Office 'Cautioning of Offenders' Research Committee.
1987	Consultant to Home Office on Drugs Services.
1987	Mersey Region Drug Dependency Problem Team.
1988-94	Member of Greater Manchester Probation Service Management Committee.

- 1988-  
1990-2004 Editorial Advisor, 'Social Work and Social Sciences Review'.  
Debrett's Distinguished People of Today.
- 1990 Seconded to Hillsborough Disaster Management Group for 2 weeks immediately after this disaster. Then Advisory Committee Social Work After Hillsborough. National Institute for Social Work 1991-3.
- 1990-2 Advisory Council on the Misuse of Drugs (Working Group)
- 1993 Consultancy to CCETSW (£7K) to produce Guidance Note for DipSW courses in UK on HIV/AIDS and the Criminal Justice System.
- 1993- Referee/Assessor for Alcohol Education and Research Council.
- 1993-4 Consultant to Home Office Drugs Prevention Initiative.
- 1994 Consultant to Merseyside Probation Service.
- 1995 Consultancy for Thames Valley Partnership (Crime Prevention).
- 1995 Advisor to North West Health Region on 'R & D'
- 1995 Member of the Editorial board of Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy
- 1995-6 Consultant to Trafford Health Authority
- 1995-6 Parliamentary Office of Science and Technology Steering Group on 'Soft Drugs'.
- 1996 Advisor to Health Education Authority.
- 1996 UK Representative in European Monitoring Centre on Drugs and Drug Addiction in '8 Cities' Research into Drug Related Crime (Dublin).
- 1997 Lecture and consultancy tour to Northern Ireland at invitation of Health Promotion Agency and Northern Ireland Statistics and Research Agency.
- 1997 Consultant to Northern Ireland Office on Drug Research Strategy.
- 1997 Consultant to European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon on 'Synthetic Drug Use in Europe'. (Working Paper published).
- 1997 Presentation and Evidence to the Princes Trust - Police Foundation Inaugural Meeting of Committee of Inquiry into the Misuse of Drugs Act. Commissioned to undertake review of SPARC's work for the Inquiry. Published 2001 as The 'Runciman Report'.
- 1997-2003 Referee and rapporteur Economic and Social Research Council (20+ reports).
- 1997 External Assessor of Professorial Post Applicants for the Universiti Sains Malaysia.
- 1998 Consultancy with UK Inter Departmental Drugs Research Strategy Group, Cabinet Office, London.

- 1998 Invited/Appointed by ESRC to produce personal review of their 'Lifespan, 'Lifestyles and Health Programme' (47 Projects)
- 1998 Chair and Consultant to European Qualitative Researchers Network on Drugs and Crime funded by the European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon.
- 1998-9 Advisor to Ministerial Group 'Young People and Under-age Drinking' Home Office.
- 2000 Briefing for Policy Advisor PM's Office.
- 2000 Advisor Social Exclusion Unit/HM Treasury on Drug Use and 'Risk' to Young People.
- 2000 Expert Witness and Advisor to Danish Parliament as they undertook a review of their alcohol and drugs policy.
- 2001 Member of Mowlem/UK government delegation to Iran for 3 day seminar on Drug Demand and Treatment. Chair Day Two.
- 2001-2002 Consultant to Vision 21 and North West Drug Treatment Commission.
- 2001-2004 Appointed by Secretary of State for Health as Board Member of the National Social Care Standards Commission. Additionally appointed member of Audit Committee and Royal Commission Role Steering Group.
- 2002→ Accredited QuADs Consultant. Full audits and action planning for Gateshead (4 services), Stockport (5 services), Merseyside Drugs Council (4 services). Quality Assurance Consultant for QuADS reports.
- 2002 Consultant 'Troubleshooter' Research in Diverted Medications for Manchester – Salford - Trafford Drug Action Teams.
- 2002-2003 Trainer and Consultant for Galahad Substance Misuse Services/Youth Justice Board project on Young Offenders and Drug Misuse.
- 2003-2004 On going Consultancy. Salford DAT. Stockport DAT.
- 2004-2005 Criminal Justice Interventions Programme Implementation for Lancashire Drug Action Team.
- 2004-2005 Develop Models of Care toolkit, care management system and review Strategic Plan for Salford Drug Services.
- 2004-2005 Appointed External Consultant to lead external review of Northern Ireland's Alcohol and Drugs Strategies.
- 2005-2006 Consultant to Substance Misuse Directorate, Greater Manchester, Developing Toolkits
- 2005-2007 Academic Supervisor. Geary Institute, University College Dublin. 'Alcohol Use Amongst College Students in Ireland'.

## **CO-OPERATION WITH THE MEDIA**



I have made numerous television and radio broadcasts during my career. I regularly advise or work with local radio and television. My research into the criminal justice system and drug misuse has been the subject of extensive newspaper, radio and television reportage. For example in December 1986 our drugs research was the subject of a Panorama documentary (BBC 1), in May 1987 it was highlighted by World in Action (ITV) and in August 1987 by Newsnight (BBC 2), in October 1988 by Granada's State of the Region trilogy. In 1992 contribution to File on 4 focus on police cautioning. In 1993 the Alcohol and Offending Project was the subject of a Channel 4 news item and a BBC2's Public Eye documentary. (I was consultant to and appeared on this 25 minute programme which was based on our research). In 1995 our research into young people and drug use was featured on all BBC national news, on Radio 4's Moral Maze and was a full page feature in the Guardian (July). In February 1995 Radio 4's File on 4 relied heavily on our research into Organised Child Sexual Abuse. In July 1996 Radio 4's PM covered a conference paper on Young People's Drug Use. In October 1996 I was consultant and contributor to 'Party Pack', a one hour drugs education music documentary on poly drug use broadcast by Radio One. September 1996 Radio 5 news feature. February 1997 BBC World Service television debate on youth culture. October 1997 The World Tonight Radio 4 'Underage Drinking'. October 1997 Channel 4 news 'Heroin and Methadone'. April 1998 World in Action 'Young Heroin Users'. August 1998 Radio One feature on heroin. December 1998 Radio 4 Thinking Allowed. November 1998 Channel 4 Rush: Drug Use in the 1980s and 90s. October 1999 Thinking Allowed. November 1999 RTE Irish TV 'Teenage Risk Takers'. December 1999 BBC 1 Binge Drinking. August, 2000 Granada TV Mean Streets. February 2001 Thinking Allowed (Radio 4). August 2001 Thinking Allowed (Radio 4) broadcast a documentary going back to *View From The Boys* as a criminology classic. Guest on Radio 3 Arts programme Undercurrent July 2002. November 2002 'Boys and Drugs' involved a 30 minute 'documentary' with Howard Parker and Ken Loach (Film Director) for Thinking Allowed. Summer 2004 main contributor to Channel 4 documentary Are your Kids on Drugs? October 2004 Channel 4 News Special Report on Derbyshire Drug Market Project. 2005-6 Radio phone ins '5 live' alcohol and drugs issues. May 2006 ABC radio extended interview, Melbourne Australia.

## **PUBLICATIONS**

### **Authored Books**

Howard J. Parker, **The Character Training Industry Adventure Training Schemes in Britain**, (1974), (with K. Roberts and G. White), David and Charles, Newton Abbot), pp. 188, (60,000 words).

Howard J. Parker, **View from the Boys: a sociology of down-town adolescents**, (1974), David and Charles, Newton Abbot, pp. 234. Paperback 1975, Reprinted 1978 and 1981, Open University set Book. Talking book for R.N.I.B. 'A' Level Text (80,000 words). Republished 1992 as Gregg Revival (Sociology Classics) Aldershot.

Howard Parker, **Receiving Juvenile Justice: Adolescents and State Care and Control**, (1981) (with M. Casburn and D. Turnbull), Basil Blackwell, Oxford, pp. 250, (95,000 words).

Howard Parker, **Living with Heroin: The Impact of a Drugs Epidemic on an English Community** (1988) (with K. Bakx and R. Newcombe). Open University Press, Milton Keynes, pp. 168.

Howard Parker, **Unmasking the Magistrates: the custody or not decision in sentencing young offenders**, (1989) (with M. Sumner and G. Jarvis), Open University Press, Milton Keynes pp. 181.

Howard Parker, **Illegal Leisure: The normalisation of adolescent recreational drug use**, (with F. Measham & J. Aldridge). Routledge, London.(1998; Reprinted 1999). ISBN 0415158109 pp. 177.

Howard Parker, **Dancing on Drugs: risk, health and hedonism in the British club scene** (2000) (with F. Measham & J. Aldridge). Free Association Books, London. ISBN 1853435120 pp. 216.

Howard Parker, **UK Drugs Unlimited: research and policy lessons on illicit drugs** (2001) (with J. Aldridge & R. Egginton). Palgrave, Basingstoke, pp. 182.

### **Edited Books**

Howard Parker (ed.), **Social Work and the Courts**, (1979), Edward Arnold, London pp. 220.

### **Short Works/Books**

Parker, H. (with Sumner, M) (1995) 0951876244 **Low in Alcohol: A Review of International Research into Alcohol's Role in Crime Causation** London, Portman Group (37,000 words, 3,000 copies).

Parker, H. (with Measham, F. and Aldridge, J.) (1995) **Drugs Futures: Changing Patterns of Drug Use Amongst English Youth** London, Institute for the study of Drug Dependency, Research Monograph 7 (20,000 words). (Reprinted 1996). ISBN0948830239

Parker, H. (with Brain, K.) (1997) **Drinking with Design: Alcopops, designer drinks and youth culture** The Portman Group, London. ISBN0951876279.

Parker, H. (with Egginton, R.) (2000) **Hidden Young Heroin Users: Unchallenged journeys to problematic drug use** Drugscope Monograph 1, London.

Parker, H and Egginton, R (2004) **Managing local Heroin-Crack Problems: Hard Lessons About Policing Drug Markets and Treating Problem Drug Users** Anchor Print, Leics.

Parker, H. (2005) **Better Managing Northern Ireland's Alcohol and Drug Problems: A Review of the Northern Ireland Alcohol and Drug Strategies and the Efficiency and Effectiveness of their Implementation** DHSSPS, Stormont.

### **A Selection of Conference and Related Contributions (1990 onwards)**

**The Society for the Study of Addiction** 1990 and 1994

National Intermediate Treatment Officers Federation 1990

**British Criminology Conference** 1989, 1993, 1995 and 1997

Royal College of Medicine 1995

National Childrens Bureau 1995

**First International Conference on Healthy Prisons** 1996.(Published)

St. Catherine's Conferences. Cumberland Lodge. 'Young People and Drug Use: Turning the Tide' (1997) (Published)

'Drugs, Crime and Treatment' (Keynote) **National Conference Toxicodpendência Violência Delinquencia**, Lisbon, Portugal, April 1998.

**The National Stimulants Conference**, September 1998, Manchester

'Heroin: the most seductive drug'. International Conference, Regent College, London, July 1999.

**International Harm Reduction Conference**, Jersey, 2000.

**UK Treatment 2000 Conference**, Leicestershire.

### **Other Conference Contributions (1990 onwards)**

Greater Manchester Magistrates Association 1991 and 1995

Wales Drug Forum 1992 (Keynote)

International Medical Advisory Group to (Brewers Society) 1993

Department of Health Social Services Inspectorate Workshop 1993

Manchester Education and Drugs Services 1994 and 1995 (Published)

European Drugs Prevention Week Conference (Cheshire) 1994

National Conference on Organized and Ritual Child Sexual Abuse 1994

**National Conference on Drugs Prevention and the Criminal Justice System** (Leicester) 1994 (Published) (Keynote)

Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency 1995, (Published)

**Conseil de l'Europe** (Strasbourg) 1995 (Published)

International Conference on 'Tackling Drugs Together' (Keele) 1996 (Published) (Keynote)

**British Juvenile & Family Courts Society Annual Conference** (London) 1996

'Healthy Young People' Conference North West Region (Liverpool) 1996.

National Outreach Workers Conference (Liverpool) 1996. (Keynote)

N.W. England Regional Criminal Justice Conference (Blackpool) 1996 (Published) (Keynote)

Hong Kong City University 'Researching Organised Child Abuse' 1997.

**Association of Chief Police Officers Conference**, 'Drugs in the Community' 1997 (Published) (Keynote)

European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction (EU) **Conference for Drug Researchers in Europe**, Bologna, Italy 1997

'Qualitative Research and Public Policy' (Published) (Keynote)

'Under the Influence' National Conference (London) 1997 (Keynote) (Published)

'Young People and Drug Use in Ireland' (Keynote) 1997 **The Childrens Centre** and Trinity College, Dublin. (Published)

'An Early Warning Audit of New Heroin Outbreaks' 1998 Keynote to **Qualitative Researchers in the EU Conference**, Lisbon Portugal

'Heroin and Social Exclusion', **Health Education Authority** September 1998

'The normalisation of young people's drug use in the UK' **Lindesmith Centre**, New York, March 1999

'How Young Britons obtain their drugs' **Anglo-American Drugs Markets Conference**. John Jay (Criminal Justice University, New York, March 1999

'Heroin and Crack Cocaine' **Bristol Drugs Consortium**, December 1999.

'Harm Reduction and Drug Use in N.Ireland' Belfast, September 2000.

'Heroin Use and the Millennium' National Conference/Release, London, September 2000.

'Young Adults Drug Use' **Home Office RD Annual Conference**, Queen Elizabeth Conference Centre, London, 2001.

'The UK Drugs Strategy' keynote opening address, **Association of Chief Police Officers (Drugs) Conference**, West Mercia, 2001.

'**Addiction and Poverty**' **International Conference**, Hull, 2001 (Keynote)

'**Drugs Prevention**' **National Conference**, NACRO, London, 2004.

'**Perspectives on Cannabis**' **National Conference**, HIT, Liverpool, 2004.

'**Derbyshire Drug Market Project. Lessons Learnt**' (Keynote) Ripley, 2004.

'**Throughcare and Aftercare for Offenders**' (Keynote) London, 2005.

'Consumption Beyond Control' **Wet Youth Cultures Across Europe**, Copenhagen Denmark 2005

'Is the UK Drug Strategy Making Progress?' **Policing in a Changing Society**, Police Foundation, Top Table Workshop Cambridge

'**The UK Drugs Policy**' Paper Turning Point, Melbourne May 2006

**'The Consumption of Leisure'** Seminar, Monash University Melbourne May 2006

**'Young People, Alcohol and Drug Use UK 1995-2006'** Keynote for 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Young People and Drugs, Sydney, Australia May 2006

### **Edited Works: Contributions**

**'Boys will be Men: brief adolescence in a downtown neighbourhood'**

Chapter 2, pp27-48 in G Pearson and G Mungham (eds), Working Class Youth Culture, (1976), Routledge and Kegan Paul, London.+

**'The Authority Conspiracy'**, Chapter 10, pp 207-37 in P Wiles (ed), Crime and Delinquency in Britain, (1976), Martin Robertson, London.+

**'Delinquency on the Move'** in Urban Education (3 vols), (1977), Open University/Routledge, Kegan Paul, London, (6,000 words)+

**'Authority'**, pp. 460-8, in P. Worsley (ed.), Sociology Problems of Modern Britain, (1978), Penguin, Harmondsworth.+

**'Social Work, Social Control and the Law'**, course Unit 6 (15,000 words) for Open University 2nd Level Course, Social Work Community Work and Society, (1978). Plus accompanying radio programmes. \*+

**'Clients-Defendant Perceptions of Juvenile and Criminal Justice'**, Chapter 8, pp. 135-52, in H. Parker (1979).

**'The Joys of Joyriding'**, New Society, January 1974.\* Reprinted in Lifestyles and Leisure (1976). Revised and reprinted in Society Today (1976). Reprinted in The Other Britain, in P. Wiles (ed.), Routledge and Kegan Paul, London, (1982).+

**'The Production of Juvenile Justice and Receiving Juvenile Justice'**, Chapter 3, in The Treatment of Juvenile Offenders - Retrospects and Prospects, (ed. J. McMillan), (1985), Teeside Polytechnic, Cleveland. +

**'The Impact of School Reports on Sentencing'**, Chapter in School Reports in the Juvenile Court: a second look, NACRO, London 1988, pp. 7-14. \*

**'Finding Threads in the Crime-Alcohol Tangle'** pp. 41-46 in Alcohol and Crime (1993) Ed. J. Russell, Mental Health Foundation, London. +

Parker, H. (with Gallagher, B. and Hughes, B.) (1996)

**'The nature and extent of known cases of organised child sexual abuse in England and Wales.** In Bibby, P. (Ed.) Organised Abuse - The Current Debate. Arena/Ashgate: Aldershot. +

**'Adolescent Drug Pathways in the 1990s'** in Tackling Drugs Together (Ed. J. Braggins) Institute for the Study and Treatment of Delinquency, London, pp19-26. +

**'Illegal Leisure: Alcohol and Drugs and the Regulation of British Youth'** Chapter 3 in P. Carlen & R. Morgan (Eds.) Crime Unlimited: Questions for the 21<sup>st</sup> Century, Macmillan, Basingstoke, 1998. +

**'Heroin, youth, social exclusion and official confusion'** in Inequalities in Health (2000) Waller, S. et al, Health Education Authority, London, pp. 93-100. +

**'How young Britons obtain their drugs'** chapter 3 in Natarajan, M. and Hough, M. (eds.) Illegal Drug Markets: From Research to Policy Crime Prevention Studies, Criminal Justice Press, Monsey, NY, 2000.

**'Incorporating qualitative methods into a rapid audit of new heroin outbreaks amongst British youth'** Chapter 8 Understanding and responding to drug use: the role of qualitative research European Monitoring Centre for Drugs and Drug Addiction, Lisbon, 2000.

**'Heroin epidemics and social exclusion in the UK 1980-2000'** Chapter 7, pp. 80-90 in Heroin Addiction and the British System Vol 1 ed. Strang, J. and Gossop, M. Routledge (2005)

### Academic Journal Papers (all refereed)

**'The Production of Punitive Juvenile Justice'** (with M. Casburn and D. Turnbull) in British Journal of Criminology, (1980), Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 236-51 (11,000 words).

**'More and Less the Same: British delinquency research since the sixties'** (with Henri Giller), British Journal of Criminology, (1981), Vol. 21, No. 3, pp. 230-45.+

**'Sentencing Trends and the 1984 Criminal Statistics'** (with Maggie Sumner and Graham Jarvis), British Journal of Criminology, (1986), Vol. 26, No. 1.

**'Under New Orders: the redefinition of social work with young offenders'** (with G. Jarvis and M. Sumner), British Journal of Social Work, (1987), 17, pp. 21-43.

**'The New Heroin Users: prevalence and characteristics in Wirral, Merseyside'**, (with R. Newcombe and K. Bakx), British Journal of Addiction, (1987), 82, pp. 147-57.

**'Heroin Use and Acquisitive Crime in an English Community'**, (with R. Newcombe), British Journal of Sociology, (1987), vxxxviii, 3, pp. 31-50.

**'Young Heroin Users and Crime'**, British Journal of Criminology, (1989), Vol. 28, 2, pp. 175-89.

**'Hard Drugs and Even Harder Decisions'**, British Medical Journal, 299, p. 1241, 18 Nov. 1989. +  
**'The Normalization of Recreational Drug Use Amongst young People in North West England'** (with F. Measham and R. Newcombe). British Journal of Sociology (1994) 45,2,pp307-332.

**'Pick 'n' Mix: Changing Patterns of Illicit Drug Use Amongst 1990s Adolescents'** (with F. Measham) Drugs: Education, Prevention and Policy (1994) V1, 1. pp. 5-14

**'A Survey of Drinking and Deviant Behaviour Among 14/15 year olds in North West England'** (with R. Newcombe and F. Measham) Addiction Research (1995) V2, 4, pp319-341

**'Young Adult Offenders, Alcohol and Criminological cul-de-sacs'** British Journal of Criminology (1996) 37,1. pp.282-298.

**'The Policing of Child Sexual Abuse in England and Wales'** (with B. Gallagher and B. Hughes) Policing and Society (1996) 6,1 pp. 1-13.

**‘The Teenage Transition: From adolescent recreational drug use to the young adult dance culture in Britain in the mid-1990s’** (with F. Measham & J. Aldridge), Journal of Drug Issues (1998) Special Edition (Winter 1998) V28, 1, pp.9-32.+

**‘Rethinking Young People’s Drug Use’** (with Aldridge, J. and Measham, F.) Health Education (1998) 5, August pp 164-73 +

**‘Epidèemies d’héroïne, carrieres et responses publiques au Royaume-Uni 1980-1998’** Drogue 1998 No.32 pp 47-63 (Paris). +

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\* Subject to external assessment.

+ By invitation.